

# Of Interest to Women



Here is a pretty little frock for mornings on the beach, made of fine French gingham in a delicate shade of blue with bias bands of plain blue gingham applied as trimming. The hands on the blouse are applied in bolero effect and are continuous with the circular band outlining the neck. A narrow insertion of embroidery follows the edges of the bands. The skirt is cut in the always youthful triple flounce; each flounce being finished by a band of plain gingham and its attendant insertion. The shallow yoke is made of tucked batiste and lace.



Above is a jaunty little turban of fine coral straw fitting the head snugly but deriving a coquettish tilt from the rolling brim, the depth of which is greater on the right side. The crown is quite low but the height of the hat is increased by the box pleating of black maline which springs from a fold of black velvet which encircles the crown. Two silk roses of shaded pink are placed to the left, one falling gracefully over the edge of the brim. A charming frame for a youthful face above a dainty afternoon frock of lace or silk!

"Your wife gave a beautiful address," "Yes?" replied Mr. Meekton. "She said it was woman's special duty to be kind to dumb animals. 'I hear about it.' 'But you don't seem impressed.' 'It doesn't seem to be anything that interests me—unless you are going to put husbands in the dumb animal class.' Washington Star.



This little model was designed for a young girl's morning dress of chambray or linen and though very simple is very chic. The extremely plain blouse closes on the left side beneath a band of hand embroidery on white linen. The original model was old blue chambray with embroidery worked in blue and brown. The band continues to the girdle at the back and for a distance on the skirt in front where it is finished with pendant crocheted balls. The gathered frill at the neck which adds so much to the daintiness and originality of the frock is of ecru embroidered batiste. The skirt is a simple model unadorned.

## SOCIETY

Mrs. Loretta Conroy announces the marriage of her daughter, Nora May, to Mr. Curtis S. Bailey, which took place this afternoon at 2 o'clock in the study of the Rev. Mr. Charles Finch of the First Christian church. Mr. and Mrs. Bailey will make their home at 1500 West Eighth avenue. Mr. Bailey is a member of the insurance and bonding company of Bailey Brothers; he is a member of the Elks club and one of the well known young business men of Topeka.

Mrs. A. A. Marburg will give a luncheon Monday, at 12:30 o'clock, in honor of the members of the board of management of the Topeka Federation of Women. The board comprises the officers and the heads of departments, as follows: Mrs. Marburg, president; Mrs. H. O. Garvey, first vice president; Mrs. F. W. Watson, second vice president; Mrs. C. B. Merriam, recording secretary; Mrs. Charles Spencer, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Charles Samson, treasurer; Mrs. A. A. Johnston, parliamentary; Mrs. A. H. Horton, auditor. The heads of departments: Clivics, Mrs. C. J. Evans; music, Mrs. DeWitte C. Nellis; art, Mrs. A. O. Wellman; social, Mrs. Norman Veat; justice, Mrs. John T. Chaney; education, Mrs. W. A. McCarter; household economics, Mrs. Cornelia Curry; forestry, Mrs. D. O. Coe; Washburn college fund, Mrs. A. A. Godard; room and property committee, Mrs. W. W. Kitchell.

The new year for the federation promises to be an active and enjoyable one. A great many new members are coming into the organization, and it is expected that the federation will increase by 25 new members for this year.

There has been some misunderstanding as to the object and work of the federation. The organization is entirely nonpartisan and nonsectarian. The article of the constitution referring to the object, reads: "It is to be mutually helpful and to promote a wider acquaintance among the members; for united effort in every proposed work looking toward a higher development and the betterment of humanity." The club also wishes to devise methods for providing a clubhouse, for which there is already a fund out at interest.

The sorority of Kappa Alpha Theta will have their convalesce this year in New York at Lake Minnekaqua, near New York city. The delegate from Topeka, from the Pi Alpha chapter, is Mrs. Scott Hopkins, and she will leave this evening for Chicago, where she will join a special train of delegates, and will arrive in New York the first of July. She will be accompanied

by her daughter, Miss Elizabeth Hopkins, and in New York city they will meet Miss Edna Hopkins. Mrs. Hopkins will leave for the lake, attend the convalesce, and her daughters will go to Lake Alfred Camp, Maine, to spend the summer. After the convalesce, Mrs. Hopkins will visit her son in Boston, and will spend the rest of the summer in New England.

The alumnae circle of the Sigma Delta Psi sorority will have an informal afternoon Monday at the home of Miss Daisy Monroe, complimentary to Mrs. Ralph Johnston of La Jolla. Mrs. Johnston, formerly Miss Nellie Kaster, is a member of the chapter, and is in Topeka visiting her parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. P. Kaster.

Mrs. George Crawford and Mrs. Arthur Capper will give a dinner to-night at the country club for Mrs. Walter Noble of Minneapolis, Minn.

Guests of Mrs. Eugene Quinton at an informal afternoon party for Mrs. W. W. Watson, were: Mrs. Noble, Mrs. Arthur Capper, Mrs. Charles Brooks Thomas, Mrs. Harold Chase, Mrs. T. D. Hammett, Mrs. D. W. Mulvane, Mrs. W. N. Johnston, C. B. Merriam, Mrs. Schuyler Nichols, Mrs. George Crawford, Miss Nellie Clough, Miss Mary Thompson and Miss Mamie Hamblen.

Miss Elizabeth McCallan, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. McCallan, of Potwin Place, has returned from St. Louis where she was a student this winter. Miss McCallan has been studying in an art school, and has been taking art and craft work, which includes an interesting course in book-binding. The entire work of making up a book, sewing and gilding, no less than page and cover designing, is taught in the course. Miss McCallan expects to go back in the autumn to continue her work.

The West Side Football club will meet Thursday of next week with Mrs. J. M. Meade.

The "touch of nature" as exhibited in the small boy, was the subject of some amusement at a fashionable party recently. Everyone with social aspirations that amounted to anything was to be there, and as a "function" it was right at the top of the list for the whole year. The decorations were in place, the "best people" in the best clothes were awaited, and the young son of the hostess was in the trappings and accoutrements that fitted him to help at the party. Presently some one discovered splashes of water on the floor of the hall. The servant was called to dry and polish the surface. Before long the drip was renewed, and a search for the missing son revealed him at the head of the stairs spitting at the palms to test his marksmanship.

The Q. U. L. Z. girls of the 1910 class of high school had a breakfast and picnic in Central park Thursday morning. Those who attended were: Miss Beulah Shirey, Miss Katherine McCarter, Miss Isabel Mills, Miss Margaret Tillotson, Miss Marian Walp, Miss Charlotte McCallan, Miss Ruth Holt, Miss Ethel Everingham, Miss Ruth Adams, Miss Helen Case, Miss Mattie Payne, Miss Nellie Field, Miss Lenora Scrivner of Kansas City, Mo., Miss Mary Lannan and Miss Maude Ward.

The West Side Reading club will hold their annual picnic Friday evening, June 27, in Gage park at 7 o'clock. This will be the last meeting until October. Mrs. S. J. Crumline is chairman of hostesses.

Mrs. C. H. Samson will give an all-day picnic at her ranch Tuesday for the U and I club, which will be the last of the club affairs until fall.

The women of the fourth division of the First M. E. church will be entertained at a thimble party Wednesday, June 25, at the home of Mrs. W. H. Rutter, 904 Fillmore street.

Regardless of the extreme heat Friday night, a large and appreciative audience listened with interest to Profrase E. D. Schenck's excellent reading of Jerome K. Jerome's drama, "The Passing of the Third

Floor Back," given at the Central Congregational church. Professor Schonberger gave a vivid picture of the boarding house and its characters, and gave an amusing portrayal of the benign and beneficent influence of the "stranger."

The play is in three acts, and between the acts, Miss Gladys Gaw gave some violin numbers quite in keeping with the high order of the entertainment. She was accompanied on the piano by Dean Horace Whitehouse.

The N. N. S. club will have its annual picnic Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. A. Steinmeyer, 1249 Jack street.

A wedding that will interest a number of Topeka people is that of Miss Rose Rita Barker, daughter of William Barker, of Leocompton, and Mr. Claude P. Fleener, which took place Wednesday at 4 o'clock at the Barker home. Before the ceremony Mr. Garret Barker, of Leocompton, and Miss Mabel Caldwell played Mendelssohn's Wedding March. Little Dorothy Albah, carried the ring in a white rose. The bride wore a white voile gown over satin, and carried a bouquet of pink and white roses. About a hundred guests attended the wedding, including a number of relatives and friends from Topeka.

The Barker house, west of Leocompton, was built by the bride's grandfather, Wesley Garret, in pioneer days. His daughter, the bride's mother, was married there. Mrs. Fleener has been teaching in the Topeka schools. Mr. and Mrs. Fleener will be at home after July 1 near Tecumseh.

Notes and Personal Mention.

Bishop and Mrs. F. R. Mills and Mrs. Charles Brooks Thomas will leave about the 8th of July to spend the rest of the season at their summer home at Pryor Lake, Minn.

Mr. W. W. Whitney, Miss Madeline Whitney and Miss Marjorie Whitney will leave in two weeks for a trip to New York.

Mrs. David W. Mulvane has returned from a trip to Omaha, Neb.

Mr. Clarison Millsbaugh of Muskogee, Ok., will come to Topeka to attend the Porter-Campbell wedding Monday, June 30.

Mrs. A. B. Deutsch has returned from Kansas City, where she spent the last week with friends. Miss Mary Love of Holton is the guest of Miss Mary Parkinson. She stopped on her way home from Manhattan, where she was a student this year.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Gafford have returned from Kansas City, where they visited Mrs. George Porter, of 1506 Lincoln boulevard. Mr. Porter, before her marriage, was Miss Edna Gafford.

Mrs. J. E. Odell will return Sunday from Manhattan, where she went to attend commencement.

Mr. Harold Spielman is in a hospital recovering from an operation.

Mr. C. M. Hill went to Oklahoma City Friday night on business.

Mr. Robert Hackney and his family, of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, have come to Topeka, called by the death of Mr. Hackney's grandmother, Mrs. George Hackney.

Mrs. H. U. Mudge of Chicago, left for her home this morning after a visit with Mrs. L. A. Mulliken, of Horne street. Mr. Mudge passed through in his private car and she joined him.

Mr. and Mrs. Safford Chamberlain and their baby son, have returned to Chamarta, after a visit to Mr. Chamberlain's parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Chamberlain.

Miss Florence Embree, who was graduated from the State Agricultural college last Thursday, has returned home. She will go to Burlington in September to teach domestic science and German in the high school. Miss Jo Miller, of Kansas City, is Miss Embree's guest.

Miss Sara Hougham, of the state library, has gone to Manhattan to spend a few days.

Miss Jennie Kingan, who was a student this year in Manhattan, has returned home and will spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Kingan, 521 Lane street.

Miss Margaret, who has been a student this year in the Agricultural college, Manhattan, has returned to Topeka, and is with her sister, Mrs. C. M. Hensley.

Mrs. John Balsey and her son, Nelson, of Santa Monica, California, is visiting her father, Mr. C. N. Bacon.

Mrs. Rodger Van Hook and her daughter, Hila, of Colorado Springs, is the guest of relatives in Topeka. This week she is with Mrs. A. Burkhart, and next week she will visit her sister, Mrs. Z. T. Hazen.

Mr. Lewis Rickenbacher has returned to Turlock, California, where he is in business. He will visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Rickenbacher.

Mrs. Lillian Mitchner will leave Tuesday to make addresses in Wakefield, and Clay Center.

Mr. Harold Ewers has returned from Manhattan, where he was a student at the State Agricultural college.

Miss Patsy Underhill, of Carthage, Missouri, has returned to Topeka to resume her visit to Miss Freda A. Betts, after spending the week in Kansas City.

Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Wellcome, Miss Florence Wellcome and Miss Margaret Wellcome, will leave the early part of July to spend the rest of the summer at Green Lake, Wisconsin. Miss Josephine Wellcome, of New York, will join the family at Green Lake and accompany them to Topeka in the fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. L. Birr have returned from Manhattan, where they attended the commencement exercises at S. A. C.

Mr. George Sharitt has gone to Wichita to be the guest of Mrs. Jack Sharitt.

Miss Beatrice Shakeshaft is in Newton visiting her cousin, Miss Zillah Shakeshaft.

Miss Nellie Beatty, of Lawrence, will be the guest of Mrs. T. F. Doran over Sunday.

Miss Margaret Shakeshaft has returned from a trip to Manhattan.

Mr. L. M. Crawford left Friday on a business trip to St. Louis and New York.

Miss Edith Updegraff has returned from Manhattan, where she was a student at the State Agricultural college, and will spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Updegraff.

S. J. Renz, D. D. S., practice limited to treatment of pyorrhea. National headquarters, 1100 Broadway, New York.

Mr. Paul Hartley of Carthage, Mo., who was a guest at the J. B. Betts home, has left for New York, and will sail for Europe June 29.

Miss Gladys Gaw, of LaJolla, Colo., arrived today for a short visit to her parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. P. Kaster.

Miss Lenora Scrivner of Kansas City is the guest of Miss Beulah Shirey. The following little girls were guests of Miss Isabel McGinnis at a birthday party at her home, 1525 Van Buren street, last evening: Louise Beck, Hazel Staple, Blanche Supple, Mary Broylette, Jessie Broylette, Gertrude Broylette, Ruth Carwell, Dorothy Renkopf, Marguerite Rhodes, Lucia Floersch, Winifred McCulla, Mary Carwell, Alice McDermott, Frances Dillon, Gladys McGinnis, Bernadette McGinnis, Elenor Dillon, Jessie Roper, Alene McDermott, Frances Dillon, Katherine Roper, Helen Fleisch, Ruth Ferren, Hazel Ferren, Violet McRoberts, Master Hugh Driscoll, Master Robert Driscoll, Master Dustin.

Mrs. E. E. Mooney left Wednesday for Nashville, Tenn., to spend the summer with her daughter, Mrs. C. M. Gunther.

Mr. George Walp has left for Pasadena, Cal., for a visit to friends.

Mrs. L. W. Wilson, who has been seriously ill, is improving.

Mrs. H. L. Maynard and her children of Kansas City are visiting Mrs. Lysaght's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Wood, 1116 Polk street.

Mrs. J. E. Patterson and Elizabeth Patten will leave next week to spend the rest of the summer in Manitow, Colo.

Mrs. Reita Updegraff will go to Maple Hill to attend the wedding of Miss Rae Adams and Mrs. James Todd.

Mr. N. M. Rice and Miss Anna Burr will leave for Arizona the first of next week to be gone a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Petro are spending a week in Excelsior Springs, Mo.

Dr. H. H. Hawthorn, who was graduated from the Washburn Medical college, has gone to Huron, Kan., to practice medicine.

Mrs. J. W. F. Hughes will leave the first of next week for Chicago to meet her daughter, Miss Alice Hughes, who was recently graduated from Emma Willard school and is at present attending law from the University of Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Hughes and Miss Hughes will go to the Hughes summer home in Ludington, Mich. Miss Hughes is planning to give a house party for her friends during the season for several of her school friends.

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Leocompton to spend a few with his mother and other relatives before returning to his home.

Miss Mabel Hickox, 422 East Eighth street, left last night for Kansas City to visit friends over Sunday.

Mrs. A. J. Brown of Leocompton spent the week with her sister-in-law, Mrs. W. Hickox, and family, on East Eighth street.

Charles Kettering and Russell Hickox have gone to Holton to spend a few days with friends.

Miss Fonda Crocker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Crocker, and Mr. Roy R. Smith will be married this evening at 8 o'clock at the home of the bride's parents at 801 East Eighth avenue. Rev. H. J. Corwin of the Third Presbyterian church will officiate. Miss Alice Johnson will play Mendelssohn's "Wedding March."

Miss Laura Heffner of Overbrook will be bridesmaid and Mr. Ernest Price of Overbrook best man. The bride's gown is of white satin trimmed with Parisian shadow lace. She will carry a bouquet of white bride's roses and lilies of the valley and wear a spray of lilies of the valley in her hair. The bridesmaid will be dressed in white silk voile and carry pink carnations. The out of town guests will be: Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Gilbert of Waynoka, Okla., Miss Laura Heffner of Overbrook, Miss Abbie Johnson, Miss Carrie Heffner of Overbrook, Mr. Ernest Price, Mr. Mart Stewart, Mr. Roy Heffner of Overbrook, Mr. and Mrs. Will Norman of Chanute, Kan., Mr. and Mrs. Norman of Erie, Kan., Mr. and Mrs. N. H. Morris of Chanute, Miss Mabel Morris of Chanute, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Connelley of Climax, Kan., Mr. and Mrs. Finney of New York, Mo., Mr. and Mrs. Nell McKinnis of Lawrence, Kan., Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Gilbert of Kansas City, Mo., Mr. Lee Bledsoe of Herington, Kansas, Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Norman of Coffeyville, Kan., Mr. Chelsea Norman of Winfield, Mr. and Mrs. Smith of Leocompton, and Mr. and Mrs. East Eighth avenue until their home is completed.

## NORTH SIDE NEWS.

A company of laymen will have charge of the Sunday evening services at Grantville, Mr. George Hammond will preside and Messrs. Drenning and Blakely and others will address the meeting.

Church Notices.

Central Avenue Christian church. John D. Zimmerman, minister—Bible school at 9:45 a. m. Communion and sermon at 11 a. m. Christian Endeavor at 6:45 p. m. Evening sermon at 8 o'clock.

The regular services at the North Congregational church, tomorrow, at 11 a. m. by the regular pastor, Rev. T. J. Pearson; subject, "Self Sacrifice." Sunday school at 10 a. m. N. P. Rude, superintendent.

At the Kansas Avenue Methodist church, Rev. J. E. Scheer, pastor. Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. The morning preaching service at 11 a. m. subject, "The Temptation of Christ."

The second of the series of four sermons on this subject. At 3 p. m. Kings Herald's Epworth League subject, "The Social Basis of the Last Judgment," leader, Charles Wiseman. Subject for the evening service at 8 o'clock, "The Cross Viewed From Different Standpoints."

Notes and Personals.

Items for the North Topeka Column and advertisements for the State Journal may be left at Petro's drug store, 839 North Kansas avenue.

Mr. A. E. Peterson and family are spending a few days in Aurora, Neb.

G. O. Palmer and family will go to Summer, Wash., in the near future to spend a few days at the beach.

Fairview schoolhouse is being fitted with acetylene lights.

Charley Sheetz has returned from Madrid, N. M., where he has been with a couple of men.

Elmer Myers and wife have returned from a pleasure trip in Houston and Galveston, Tex.

Mrs. Nina Keeppe, who has been visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Depe of 1235 Taylor street, has returned to her home in Ozawie.

Fred Young and wife have returned from Colorado.

The Loyal Sons and Daughters of the Christian church will take their dinner to the Middaugh home in Shawnee tomorrow after church.

Mr. James Dwyer and son have returned from Madrid, N. M., where they have been at work.

Mrs. Clara Lyons has gone to Kansas City to visit her son, Norton Lyon.

Mrs. Tucker of Prescott, Ariz., is visiting her mother, Mrs. Kate Towles of 401 Park street.

Rice of Grantville was in the city today.

Miss Gracia Wade will return Monday.

Remember the picnic supper and lawn social 8 o'clock Tuesday evening at Dean Arthur's home, 21st and Kansas avenue. People who are employed by Dean Arthur from dinner to 8 o'clock, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Huff will be in Topeka and will be present. This will be a royal good time. For information call 566-W.

Miss Clara Stantz, a daughter of Bishop H. C. Stantz of the Methodist Episcopal church, Buenos Aires, Brazil, is among Mr. Dougherty's correspondence students. She is learning shorthand so as to be able to do secretarial work for her father while traveling through South America.

Prof. C. W. Thompson has been elected superintendent of the city schools of Cheney, Kansas, and Dougherty's shorthand will be taught in the department of commerce of their high school.

Miss Cordia Allen called at school Monday, between trains. She had spent Sunday at her home at Meriden, and among those present were Mr. and Mrs. H. L. A. Mullen, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Yewell, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shearer, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Snyder, Mr. and Mrs. M. and Mrs. J. B. Bryer, Mrs. Mabry, Mrs. Jolley, Mrs. Stanford, Mrs. Laid, Mrs. Laird, Mr. Porter, Mr. Chas. Fanny, and the Misses Stanford.

Regular services at the East Side M. E. church, at 11 and 8 o'clock by the pastor, Rev. Shutt, and Epworth League at 7 p. m. Miss Evelyn Moses, leader.

John Barker, of Leocompton, later in visit with relatives in Canton, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Keeler of Wyoming will leave for Leocompton to attend the wedding of their sister, Miss Margaret Brentnall, to Mr. Roy Yewell, which will take place at the home of the bride's parents on Leiland street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Anderson of Wilson, Kan., have returned to their home after a few weeks' visit here with relatives and friends.

Mrs. Jesse Brown, of Oskaloosa, is visiting Mrs. E. E. Stone on East Eighth street for a few days.

Fred Winters of Schenectady, N. Y., is visiting Charles Kettering at 422 East Eighth street, and will go this evening to

## New England Mutual Life Insurance Co.

Boston, Mass.

Chartered 1835

The first Company to abolish any penalty in the form of surrender charge, but gives the entire three per cent policy reserve in cash, participating paid-up insurance, or participating extended term insurance after the payment of the third annual premium. This contract embodies, in an absolutely complete and perfect form, the principle of strictly mutual life insurance.

### Financial Statement

Assets Jan. 1 1913 ..... \$61,418,397.99  
Liabilities ..... 57,329,587.56  
Surplus ..... 4,088,810.43

Before taking out a policy, investigate the New England Mutual Life Insurance Contracts.

### Chas. S. Locknane

General Agent

212 New England Building.

Topeka, Kansas.

## Have You a Germania Life Policy?

It's "The Right Company"

Established 1860.

Low net cost, annual dividend. Wanted: Two good men to sell Life Insurance. Salary and commission.

Geo. Godfrey Moore, State Mgr.  
701 Jackson St. Topeka, Kas.  
Assets over \$48,000,000. Surplus over \$6,500,000.

## Let us supply you with Pure Milk—

Always up to the test—

You'll find our Delivery Prompt—the Milk Fresh

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OUR WAGON WILL STOP

## A SPORTING BUSINESS.

Methods Used in Whale Hunting Threaten Extinction of Industry.

To the average newspaper reader the knowledge will doubtless come as a surprise that within the last decade an old industry has been revived so wonderfully that it threatens its own early extinction by its amazing success. Yet such is the case, and the industry in question is the romantic one of whale hunting. Only about a quarter of a century ago it seemed as if the wonderful old sporting business had died out, or was at its last gasp, when a product obtained from the whale cost too much in the getting, a hindrance that was fatal.

Then came the extension of the new enterprise to the vast southern ocean, where 300 years ago the seal fishery swarmed until the seal exterminated the valuable animals they sought. Nine years ago South Georgia, one of the barren storm-swept isles in the heart of the Southern ocean, about 500 miles east of Cape Horn, was found to be a noted haunt of whales, and a whale fishery was established there. In 1911 19 of the small whaling vessels operating there had brought in 7,000 whales, yielding 300,000 barrels of oil, or 25,000 tons of this much desired substance. This was nearly 50 per cent more whales than the total number caught the year in the northern Hemisphere.

It must, however, be remembered that this record is only for South Georgia. In the South Shetlands 3,500 whales were killed in the same period, yielding 100,000 barrels, and around the coasts of South Africa 30 whalers caught 4,000 whales, yielding 120,000 barrels. Altogether the total catch of whales by the southern whaling companies for the season of 1911 was at least 17,500, representing a gross value of \$1,750,000. The total yield of oil from the whole ocean, excluding the trivial amounts returnable from the old-fashioned ships still working from Dundee, New Bedford, and San Francisco, amounts to between two and one-half and two and three-quarter millions sterling. The total number of whales killed and utilized was about 23,000, which is nearly twice as large as the season preceding.

In the old days of the whaling industry only three kinds of whales were catchable, the right or Greenland whale, the sperm whale and the humpback whale, the latter only under certain well understood conditions. By the new system any and every whale that comes within shot is prey. It is equally easy to kill and utilize a substantial portion of a right whale, for its disability of sinking when dead, its agility and speed and paucity of blubber avail nothing against the irresistible attack of the new whaler. The latter difficulty, which was once the greatest of all for why should one risk the loss of boats and gear over a creature whose yield was trivial—is entirely pushed away by the practice of utilizing every detail of the whale's makeup commercially. Oil, meat, meat-juice, cattle food, fertilizer, whalebone—all is commercially valuable, whereas in the old days the whaler could only count upon oil and whalebone, and only upon the latter in few and restricted cases.

Now, it will be noticed that I have so far, remembering the limitations of space, carefully confined myself to the statement of salient facts and have not indicated wherein lies the great difference between the old and the new methods. As briefly as